- The mid-term exam is an in-class exam that will be given on **Thursday, April 11** 2019 in **RAJ CONF** from 8:15 to 9:05 a.m. The exam will last 50 minutes.
- It will be an honor code exam, which means that I will be not be present in the room during the time you take it. No materials will be permitted (notes, books, handouts, etc.).
- **Tips**: Study with your <u>syllabus</u> handy and be sure to browse the <u>course web site</u> (all class presentations are posted there).
- There will be **two** distinct parts to this exam. Time yourself accordingly.
  - A. The first part (which counts for 25% of the grade) will be on Africa's political geography (map) and cultures (languages and ethnic groups).
  - B. The second part (75%) will consist of **2 short essays** that will connect two terms/names/concepts from the list below:

Rwandan Genocide	Tutsi
Personal Rule	King Leopold II
Civil Society	Single Party Rule
Afrocracy	African socialism
Laurent Gbagbo	Félix Houphouët-Boigny
African Nationalism	Decolonization
Independence	Big man rule
Paul Kagame	MPLA (Angola)
FNLA (Angola)	Jean-Bédel Bokassa
Authoritarianism	Nation-State
Chinua Achebe	Alphonse Muambi
Stedman and Lyons	Neo-patrimonialism
Colonialism	Multi-ethnic nations
Concentration of state power	Biafra War
Aba Women's War	Philibert Tsiranana
Atlantic Slave Trade	Crisis of the African State
Colonial borders	Clientelism
Kenya's post-electoral crisis (2007-2008)Bernard Lugan	
Hutu	African conflicts
Fantu Cheru	Berlin Conference (1884-1885)
Neo-colonialism	Indirect rule
Constitution of the Mali Empire	Liberal Democracy
Kwame Nkrumah	Ivoirité
Nationalism	Tenets of Liberal Democracy
Julius Nyerere	Alassane Ouattara
PanAfricanism	NAACP 1945
Aimé Césaire	